

## Passive (Present and Past) (1)



Let's practise the passive in the present and past!

• We use the passive when the person doing the action is not important in the sentence. So an active sentence: Jo feeds the cat turns into a passive sentence: The cat is fed (by Jo).

The passive is also used in formal or factual writing or simply for style!

Passive Present: Use the verb "to be" with the past participle or 3rd form of the verb. For example: The ball is lost. Passive Past Simple: Use the past of the verb "to be" with the past participle or 3rd form of the verb. For example: The ball was lost.

Passive Present Perfect: The ball has been lost.

•	
The house	built in 2005.
O is	
O has been	
O was	
?	
I can't enter. The doo	r is
Oclosd	
Oclosed	
O close	
•	
Has the dog	walked?
O been	
O is	
O was	
?	
The cake was	by Mary.
<ul><li>bought</li></ul>	
O buyed	
O buy	
?	
Finally, the task	done now!
Ois	
O has	
○ are	





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<b>(</b>		
Th	e keys	lost recently.
$\bigcirc$	is	
$\bigcirc$	was	
0	were	
?		
Th	e book was	by J K Rowling.
$\bigcirc$	write	
0	written	
0	wrote	
?		
My	mobile phone ha	ıs been!
$\bigcirc$	stealed	
$\bigcirc$	stolen	
0	stoled	
?		
No	w the chemical _	put in the container to react.
$\circ$	are	
$\bigcirc$	were	
0	is	
?		
Αb	out five babies _	born every second in the world.
$\circ$	are	
	was	
0	is	
?		
		on Belmont Road.
	situate	
	situ	
0	situated	
?		
		well trained last year.
	were	
$\bigcirc$	is	
$\bigcirc$	was	